

Appendix – CFA fit indices for role conception and perceived role enactment

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Domain/Level	Role Conception*	Perceived Role Enactment**
Journalistic Voice	$\chi^2 = 12.263, p < .001$; RMSEA = .033 (90% confidence interval [CI] = .015, .053); CFI=.997; TLI=.989; SRMR=.010.	$\chi^2 = 13.407, p < .001$; RMSEA = .035 (90% confidence interval [CI] = .018, .055); CFI=.996; TLI=.988; SRMR=.011.
Power Relations	$\chi^2 = 296.889, p < .001$; RMSEA = .048 (90% confidence interval [CI] = .043, .053); CFI = .971; TLI = .961; SRMR=.039.	$\chi^2 = 323.948, p < .001$; RMSEA = .053 (90% confidence interval [CI] = .047, .058); CFI = .974; TLI = .993; SRMR=.043.
Audience Approach	$\chi^2 = 626.925, p < .001$; RMSEA = .047 (90% confidence interval [CI] = .044, .051); CFI = .938, TLI = .916; SRMR=.042	$\chi^2 = 603.653, p < .001$; RMSEA = .049 (90% confidence interval [CI] = .045, .052); CFI = .949, TLI = .925; SRMR=.038

Root Mean Square Error of Approximation (RMSEA)

Comparative fit index (CFI)

Tucker-Lewis index (TLI)

Standardized Root Mean Square Residual (SRMR)

* The goodness of fit was calculated for the 37 countries' full survey dataset.

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